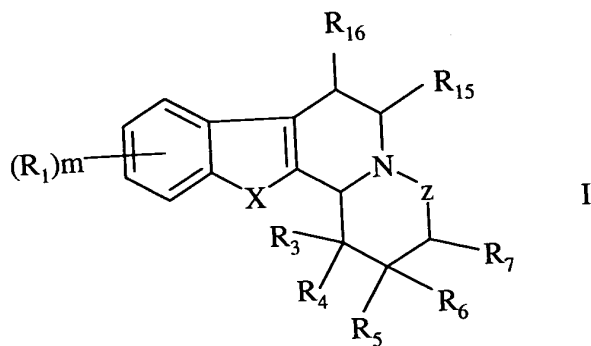


## **ABSTRACT**

A compound of formula I,



wherein X, Z, R<sub>1</sub> to R<sub>10</sub>, R<sub>15</sub>, R<sub>16</sub>, m, n, r and t are as defined in claim 1, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or ester thereof, useful as an alpha-2 antagonist. The compounds of formula I can be used for the treatment of diseases or conditions where antagonists of alpha-2 adrenoceptors are indicated to be effective.